# Tamil Nadu Physical Education and Sports University Chennai

# Directorate of Distance Education Department of yoga

Name of the	PG Diploma in Yoga and Naturopathy		
course			
Eligibility	Any Degree		
Stream	Distance Education		
Duration	1 year		
Medium	English		
Attendance	Minimum 80%		
Year	2014 – 15 onwards		

# TAMIL NADU PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND SPORTS UNIVERSITY

POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA COURSE IN YOGA AND NATUROPATHY (PGDYN)

#### SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

**DURATION: 3 HOURS** 

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 100** 

ŞI.	Paper	Subject code	Title of Paper	Marks INT EXT		Total Marks
1.	Theory Paper - I	PGDYN-T1	Applied Anatomy and Physiology	25	75	100
2.	Theory Paper - II	PGDYN-T2	Naturo Therapy	25	75	100
3.	Theory Paper - III	PGDYN-T3	Theory of Asanas, Pranayama,Mudras, Bhandas, Kriyas	25	75	100
4.	Theory Paper - IV	PGDYN-T4	Yoga Therapy	25	75	100
5.	Practical I	PGDYN-P1	Practice of Suryanamaskar, Asanas, Pranayama,Mudras, Bandhas,Kriyas & Preparation of Diet Chart and Yoga Chart for specific diseasesy	25	75	100
6.	Practical II	PGDYN-P2	Teaching Practicals in Yoga and Presentation of Naturopathic food	25	75	100
•			Grand Total	150	450	600

## TERMS AND CONDITIONS:

- 2.Question paper will be both in English and Tamil
- 3.Re-evaluation is applicable on payment of Rs.400/- per paper by means of Demand Draft drawn in favour of "The Registrar", Tamil Nadu Physical Education and Sports University, payable at Chennai within 15 days from the date of publication of University results.
- 4. Re totalling is also permitted on payment of Rs.100/- per paper by means of Demand Draft drawn in favour of "The Registrar", Tamil Nadu Physical Education and Sports University, payable at Chennai within 15 days from the date of publication of University results.

# Paper I APPLIED ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY

Unit I: Tissue cell: Cell structure- groups of Tissue- Epithelial tissue, muscular tissue, connective tissue their functions

The skeletal system- Bones, joints and muscles of the skeleton- tendons and ligaments- their functions

Unit II: The circulatory system- structure of the heart- the cardiac cycle- composition of blood- Blood pressure- Blood Pressure- Blood vessels- Hematological system-their functions- arteries, veins & capillaries. The Digestive system- alimentary canalmouth- pharynx- esophagus- stomach- small and large intestine- the peritoneum-Liver- gall bladder- Pancreas- their functions- metabolism- physiology of digestion The respiratory system - The respiratory passages - nose, pharynx, larynx, bronchi, lungs, their function - oxygen consumption.

The Thoracic cavity: Lungs, Physiology of respiration

The Endocrine system- Hypothalamus, Pituitary gland- thyroid gland, Parathyroid glands- thymus gland- adrenal gland- Pineal gland- their functions

Unit III: the nervous system- The central nervous system- autonomic nervous system-Brain- spinal cord- Sympathetic and parasympathetic systems- their functionssensory organs-

Skin- eyes- ear- tongue- nose- their functions

Posture- active posture- inactive posture- ideal posture- control of posture

Unit IV: The urinary system- Kidneys, ureters, bladder, urethra, renal function The reproductive system- puberty- menopause- testes, uterus, ovaries- their functions

Unit V: Impact of yogic practices on the anatomy and physiology of different systems of human body-cells, bones, joints and muscles, skin.

Cardio-vascular system, respiratory system, digestive & excretory system, haematological and immune system, glands, nervous system, body metabolism, special senses, locomotor system

### References:

1

- 1. Arthur C. Guyton & John Edward Hall (2006), Textbook of Medical Physiology, Florida, United States, Elseiver Standards.
- 2. Surinder H Singh & Krishna Garg, (2008), Anatomy and Physiology for nurses & allied health sciences, New Delhi CBS Publishers.
- 3. Sivaramakrishnan S. (2006), Anatomy and Physiology for Physical Education, New Delhi, Friends Publsihers.
- 4. Anne Waugh & Alson Graunt (2005) Anatomy and Physiology in Health and Wellness, Allahabad, Churhcill Livingtone.
- 5.Clark Robert K (2005), Anatomy & Physiology Understanding the Human body, Suddury, United States, Jones & Bartiett.
- 6. Shri Krishna (1985) Notes on Structure and Functions of Human body & Effects of Yogic practices in it, Mumbai. ICYHC Kaivalyadhama.
- 7. Dutta Ray (2001) Yogi Exercises, New Delhi: Jaypee Brothers.
- 8. Shirley Telles (2006) A Glimpse of the human, Bangalore: Swami Vivekananda yoga prakashana
- 9. Leslie kaminoff (2007) yoga anatomy, champaign: Human Kinetics
- 10. Peter L Williams & Roger Waswie (1988) Gray's Anatomy, Edinburgh: Chuchill Livingstone.
- 11. Evelyne C peace (1997) Anatomy & Physiology for Nurses, New Delhi: Jaypee Brothers.
- 12. Gore M.M. (2003) Anatomy & Physiology for yogic practices, Lonavala :KamhanPrakshan.

# THEORY PAPER - II

#### **PGDYN - T2 - NATURO THERAPY**

UNIT I : Basic of

**Nature Cure:** 

Definition, History, Philosophy, Nature's Law.

3 Primary causes

Unity of Disease

and Treatment: Natural methods, Results of suppression

UNIT II

Fasting: Definition, Principle, Methods, Types, Classification,

History, Fasting vs Starvation,

Crisis, Symptoms, Auxiliaris, Breaking a fast, Benefits, Cautions, Contraindications

Hazards, Misconceptions

UNIT III:

Iridology:

Definition, History, Health Benefits,

Cautions, Limitations

Mud Therapy:

Definition, Principle, Procedure, Types of

packs, Contraindications

Hydrotherapy:

Importance of water, Benefits, General rules,

Various Natural Hydro therapeutic measures,

Trunk pack, Chest pack, Enema,

Barefoot walking, Benefits

UNIT IV:

Nutrition and

**Diet:** Importance of food, Nutrients and its components,

Important nutrients

Vitamins: Fat Soluble vitamins, RDA, Main Source, Functions,

Water Soluble vitamins, Minerals,

Sources, Trace elements

Diet: Definition, Classification of food, Tamasik diet, Rajasik

diet.Satvik diet

**UNIT V:** 

Massage

Therapy:

Definition, Benefits, Effects, Environment,

Massage oils, Contraindications

Acupressure:

Definition, Purpose, Shiatsu, Benefits,

Physical benefits

Magneto Therapy: Definition, Terminology, Types, Effects,

Application, Duration, Guidelines, General precautions, Medium of Magnetic application, Advantages

# THEORY PAPER - III

### PGDYN - T3 - THEORY OF ASANAS, PRANAYAMA, MUDRAS, BANDHAS AND KRIYAS

UNIT I:

Asanas:

Padmasana, UttithaPadmasana, Utkatasana,

Janusirsasana, Paschimotthanasana, Navasana, Halasana, Matsyasana,

SuptaVajrasana, Bhujangasana, Salabhasana.

Dhanurasana, Vairasana, Mayurasana, Usartaasana, ArdhaSirsasana, Sirsasana Nindrapadhasana, Piraiasana, Thrikonasana Uttana Padasana, Sarvangasana Ardha, Matsyendrasana, Padahastasana, Konasana,

Chakrasana, Padahastaangusthasana,

Savasana, Kuvvapadasana, Pavanamukthasana

**UNIT II** 

Pranayama:

Seetkari Pranayama, Bhramari Pranayam, Ujjayi Pranayama, Bhastrika Pranayama, Seetali Pranayama, Anuloma Viloma Pranayama

Sun

Salutation: Goodness of yoga, Yoga nidra, Definition and explanation of Sun Salutation, Preparations of Sun Salutation, 12 Steps involved in Sun Salutation, Breathing technique of 12 Steps, Invoking Solar vibrations into our body, Benefits Of Sun Salutation

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Mudras: Definition and explanation about Mudras

Precautions to be noted before practicing

Mudras

Different types of Mudras. Steps to be followed For practicing Mudras, Contraindictions related to Mudras, Effect of Mudras on different

systems Of Human Body, Benefits of Mudras

Steps for the Following

Mudras:

Chin Mudra, Shanmuki Mudra, Nasikagra Mudra

Khechari Mudra, Yoga Mudra, Maha Mudra, Vipareetha karani Mudra, Aswini Mudra

**Bandhas :** Definition and explanation about Bandhas

Precautions to be noted before practicing

**Bandhas :** Different types of Bandhas, Techniques to be followed for practicing

Bandhas: Contraindictions related to Bandhas Effect of Bandhas on different systems of Human Body, Benefits of Bandhas, Steps for the following Bandhas, Jalandhra Bandha, Moola Bandha, Uddiyana Bandha, Maha Bandha

# UNIT IV:

**Kriyas :** Definition and explanation about Kriyas, Precautions to be noted before practic

Precautions to be noted before practicing Kriyas, Different types of Kriyas, Techniques to be followed for practicing Kriyas, Contraindictions related to Kriyas, Effect of Kriyas on different systems of Human, Body, Benefits of Kriyas, Steps for the following Kriyas, Kapalabhati, Neti, Jala Neti, Sutra Neti, Dhouthi, Jala Dhouthi, Vastra Dhouti, Danda Dhouti, Nauli Kriya, Madhyama Nauli, Dakshina and Vamana Nauli, Nauli Chalana, Trataka

# UNIT V:

Pranic

**Therapy:** Divine Healing, Balanced food schedule for one week, Women & Yoga

# THEORY PAPER - IV

PGDYN -T4 - Yoga Therapy

### UNIT 1:

Yoga:

Definition, Explanation, Yoga Tree, Yoga Root, Branches, Hatha Yoga, Raja Yoga, Karma Yoga, Bakthi Yoga - Jnana Yoga, Tantra Yoga, Mantra Yoga, Maharishi Patanjali View, Saint Thirumoolar View, Eight Limbs, Two great sages of Yoga, Father of Yoga, Father of Therapeutic yoga Meditation:

Definition, Explanation, Features, Benefits,

Factors affecting Yogic Meditation.

Postures:

Definition, Explanation, Cautions, Benefits,

Misconceptions, Cause of misconceptions,

Counter Postures, Similarities and Dissimilarities between Yogasana and

Physical Exercises.

UNIT II

Diseases and

Prevention:

Not for disease but for happiness, Energy

and Disease Diet, Habits and work

Disease Preventive

armour:

A healthy life, Thirumoolar and Siddha Medicine, Asanas and counter postures,

Harmful addictions, Glands, Hormones &

Vital organs

UNIT III:

Disease and Treatement

through Yoga:

What constitutes to yogic therapy - How

yogic therapy should commence Yogabhishak or Doctor of Yoga, Constipation, Diarrhoea and Piles Appendicitis, Intestinal gas and pain, Dyspepsia, Disorders of digestion,

Dysentery, Obesity

UNIT IV:

Diabetes:

Rheumatism, Liver Diseases, Pyorrhea,

Tonsillitis and Adenoids, Myopia, Leprosy, Anemia, TB, Asthma, Malaria, Splenomegaly

**UNIT V:** 

Skin diseases: Venereal Diseases, Hernia, Diseases of

women, Ring worm, Leucoderma,

Epilepsy, Jaundice, Sterility, Impotency, Diseases of semen, Blood pressure,

Asanas and diet chart for various diseases.

# **PRACTICALS**

PGDYN - P1 : PRACTICE OF SURYANAMASKAR, ASANAS,

PRANAYAMA, MUDRAS, BANDHAS, KRIYAS & PREPARATION OF DIET CHART AND YOGIC CHART FOR SPECIFIC DISEASES

PRACTICAL - I

Surya Namaskar Asanas:

Padmasana, UttithaPadmasana, Utkatasana,

Janusiraasana, Pastchimothanasana, Navasana, Halasana, Matsyaasana, SuptaVairaasana, Bhujangasana,

Salabhasana, Dhanurasana, Vajraasana, Mayurasana, Usartaasana, ArdhaSirasana, Sirsaasana, Nindrapadhasana, Piraiasana,

Thrikonasana, Uthana Padasana,

Sarvangasana, Ardhamatsyendraasana, Pada Hasta Asana, Kon Asana, Chakra Asana,Hastapadaangusthaasana, Savasana,

Kuvyapadaasana, Pavanamukthasana

**Pranayama:** Seetkari Pranayama, Bhramari Pranayama,

Ujjayi Pranayama, Bhastrika Pranayama,

Sheetali Pranayama, Anuloma Vinuloma, Pranayma, Nadi Shuddi Pranayama, Sadanta Pranayama,

Pranayama with Bandhas

Mudras: Chin Mudra, Shanmuki Mudra, Nasikagra

Dhrishti, Khechari Mudra, Yoga Mudra, Maha Mudra, Vipareetha karani Mudra,

Aswini Mudra

Bandhas: Jalandhra Bandha, Moola Bandha, Uddiyana

Bandha, Maha Bandha

Kriyas: Kapalabhati, Neti, Jala Neti, Sutra Neti

Dhouthi, Jala Dhouthi, Vastra Dhouti, Danda

Dhouti, Nauli Kriya, Madhyama Nauli, Dakshina and Vamana Nauli, Nauli Chalana, Trataka

Preparation of Diet Chart and Yogic Chart for Specific Diseases:

Constipation, Diarrhoea and Piles,
Appendicitis, Intestinal gas and pain and
Catarrh, Dyspepsia Disorders of digestion,
Dysentry, Obesity, Diabetes, Rheumatism
Liver Diseases, Pyorrhoea, Tonsillitis and
Adenoids, Myopia - Leprosy, Anemia, TB,
Asthma, Malaria, Splenomegaly, Skin
diseases, Venereal Diseases, Hernia,
Diseases of women, Ring worm,
Leucoderma, Epilepsy, Jaundice,
Sterility, Impotency, Diseases of semen,
Blood pressure

## PRACTICAL - I

PGDYN - P2 TEACHING PRACTICE IN YOGA AND PRESENTATION OF NATUROPATHIC FOOD.

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## **Eligibility for Admission**

Qualification:

Any degree from the recognised University. (10+2+3)

Examination will be held in: May / June